

## KOVID-19 NEDEMBE LYOBUNTU MBANTU ABALINA OBULEMU KUMIBIRI OKUWABULWA

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  - a. abasibe abalina obulemu kumibiri
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### MBUFUNZE

Nga KOVID-19 ayongera okutisa abantu bonna mbitundu byabwe, abalina obulemu kumibiri bebasingidwa okuyisibwa obubi olwensonga zeneyesa, ebifo webabera nekizibu kyebitongole munfulumya yabyo kunsonga za KOVID-19.

Abantu abasing ngabalina obulemu kumibiri jwabwe balina obubnero obulaga nti balimumbera ebaletera okubera nti bakwatibwa akawukka kano, bafunna obubonero obugumu ngabasigidwa akawuka kano nekiletera omuwendo mungi okulinya mbaffa. Mukisera kya KOVID-19, lemu kumibiri abantu abalina obulemu kumibiri jabwe bandyesanga ngabawudwa ngakizibu okwebezawo mubudebwo mugalo okwerinda, nga'bo mbitongole tebesobola, ngabwekilabika miwendo jabaffu mumakka agalabilira nebifo byabalwadde bemitwe. Ebilemesa abalina obulemu okufuna ebyobujanjabu nebiqwata kubulamu byeyongera. Abalina obulemu beyongedde okusosolebwa nebilala ebikwata kubulamu bwabwe awamu nebyenfuna, ngabetaba mubyenjigiliza, nokunonya obukumi kunsonga yebyamaka. Ebibinja ebyenjawuro mbantu abalina obulemu, ekyokulabilako nga'basibe nabo abatalina webabera oba abatalina makka gabamala, basanga obuzibu bungi.

Okumanya obulabe kiletera okudibwamu okulungi okuwa ebivamu eli abantu abalina obulemu kumibiri. Okuwabulwa kuno kugenderedde:

- Okumanyisa ekilwadde kyekiri kubantu abalina obulemu kumibiri nedembe lyabwe elyobwebange.
- Wegendereze eli ekintu ekiwa esubbi kungsi yonna.
- Londa ensonga enkulu eri amawanga nebekikwatako; nera
- Wa ebyokuyiga okusobola okuyigiliza okulala nedembe lyobwebange okusinzila kubiva mbulwadde bwa KOVID-19 awamu mbantu abalina obulemu kumibiri jabwe.

## 1. KIKI EKIVAMU KOVID-19 KUNSONGA ZEDEMBE LYOBWEBANGE ERI OBULAMU BWABO ABALINA OBULEMU KUMIBIRI JABWE?

Ngojeko okuba nti abantu balina obuzibu obusinga kukilwadde kya COVID-19, abalina obulemu kumibiri balina obutenkanya bungi mukufunna ebyobujanjabi kukilwadde kino olwobutafuna kumanya nsonga zebyobulamu nebibetolodde, nensonga zebyobulamu nemisoso egiletera okugejja kwensonga yobusosoze mbantu abalina obulemu kumibiri jabwe kumpereza yebyobulamu. Gino emisoso olusi gilaga okusosolebwa mbantu abalina obulemu kumibiri jabwe kukikwata kubulamu bwabwe nensonga yawamu mbantu. Ekyokulabirako, ebyokugenderako okusobola okusasanya ebyetako ebitonno okusinzila kubulemu obwenjawuro, obwetavu obwawagulu mumberayo bwabulijjo, emikisa jokuberawo nokuberawo mbude bwabulijjo ngabasobode okuwona. Abalina obulemu kumibiri jabwe nabantu babwe makka bafunye pulesa kubyobulamu okusobola okubelawo.

#### **Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?**

- [Akabondo ka San Marino Repubulika kawa kawa okulabula kwa COVID-19](#), nakagana okusosola ngosinzila kukikula kyobulemu bwomubiri: “Ekintu ekilina okolebwa kunganya bisabwa ngatuwa ekitibwa buriburamu ngatusinzira kunkola yobujanjabi mbyekisawo. Engeri yona elondamu, ngemyaka, enkulayomuntu mbutonde, ekikakye mwakililiza, obulemu kumubiri, mumpisa tekikkilizibwa, kiba kilaga okuteka oburamu mitendera ngakilaga okuvola edembe lyobuntu.”<sup>1</sup>
- Wofisi [yedende lyobwebange mu United States ekibinja kyebyobulamu nensonga zabantu kiwerezza ekiwandiko](#) okulabanti abebyobuyinza bewala okusosola ngabasinzila kukikula kyomuntu ngakigamba nti abantu abalina obulemu kumibili tebamimwa bujanjabi okusinzila kunkula yabwe, engeri yebyobulamu, oba kunsonga yabo abenganda” eri enkula yomuntu oba emyaka.”<sup>2</sup>Ekiwandiko kiwa enkola eri abobuyinza kungeri yokusasanya okumanya eri aba abalina obulemu kumibiri okufuna obwenkanya okuva mbuyambi bwonna, ngogaseko nebyensula, okusobola okulaba nti abawa obudukilize basobola okwewala okulumya.”
- [United Arab Emirates etandise kawefube mugwanga okukebela abalina obulemu makka gabwe](#) ela wakati wa Kafuumuulampawu yabade emaze okebera abantu 650,000 obulwadde bwa COVID-19 abalina obulemu kumibili.<sup>3</sup>
- Mu **Philippines**, ekibinja kyedembe lyobulamu kisasanyiza amawulire okuwagila ebitongole byebyobulamu okusasanya [okumanya eri ebibinja ebilina obwetavu](#) mbantu, ngogaseko abanna nabantu abalina obulemu.<sup>4</sup>
- Mu **Canada**, [COVID-19 ekibinja ekiwikyamagezi kubalina obulemu kumibili kyatandika](#) awamu nabantu abalina obulemu nebitongole ebibakikilila okuwabula gavumenti kunsonga enkuru ezikwata kunkula yabantu, ebizibu ne bibyetago nengeri, ekubo namakubo agalina okuyitibwamu.<sup>5</sup>

#### **Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?**

- **Gana okulemesa obujanjabi ngakusinzila kukikula kyomuntu** era jawo obukwakulizo obugana obujanjabi okusinzila kukikula kyomuntu, engeri yobuyambi eyetegisa, engeri yebyobulamu, oba enkola yonna byobujanjabi kubantu abalina obulemu kumibili, ngogaseko ebwabula kunfuna yebyetago (ogezesa obumoli oba okufuna obujanjabi obwenjawulo).
- **Kakasa okebera** abantu bonna abalina obulemu kumibili nobubonero.
- **Wagira okunonyereza** kubulamu bwabo abalina obulemu kumibili.
- **Yawula ojewo ebiganja okujanjabibwa** ngogaseko embera enungi (malwaliro, okebera nebyokukumibwa mbifo ebyenjawuro), nokusobola okufuna amawurire mungeri enzenjawuro namakubo era munkola zonna.
- **Kakasa okuwereza nenfuna yedagara** eri abantu abalina obulemu kumibili mukisera kyekilwadde kino.
- **Tekawo okubangulwa nokumanya mbakozi bebyobulamu** okwewala okwawulayawula okusinzila kubikyamu nobukyayi mbantu abalina obulemu kumibili.
- **Awamu webuze nabo abalina obulemu kumibili jabwe nebibina ebibakikilidde** munkola yensonga zebyobulamu kukilwadde ngabetabyemu, ngakibakwatako bona abalina obulemu mungeri zonna.

**Awava bwino**

- [Tewari kusosola ne KOVID-19: “Burimuntu alina obuyinza obwobwebange kunsonga yokutasa obulamu” – abakuggu mu UN bogera](#)
- [Omusasi owenjawuro kunsonga zedembe lyabantu abalina obulemu owa UN, KOVID-19: Ani atasa abantu abalina obulemu?](#)
- [WHO, embera kunsonga zobulemu kumubii mukisera kya KOVID-19](#)

## 2. KIKI EKIVAMU KOVID-19 KUBANTU ABALINA OBULEMU KUMIBILI ABABERA MUBITONGOLE?

KOVID-19 alina ekizibu kubitongole byebyomutwe, ebitongole ebirabilila abantu, (mbifo byabamulekwa, ebifo ebikuma abanna emisana, amakomera) nebitongole byabakadde, ekiletera okusasanya okweyongera nokufa. Mbyanonyelezwako, omuwendo gwabaffu mbifo ebikuma abantu gwalinya okuvaku 42% paka ku 57% kumiwendo jabaffa olwa KOVID-19 mawanga’go.<sup>6</sup>Ebitongole byabalina obulemu biina obulabe bungi okwatibwa KOVID-19 olwembera yebyobulamu, obuzibu bwokurekawo ebanga wakati wabantu, abakoozi nabakozi obivako. Abantu abalina obulemu mbitongole basanga ekizibu kyokulinyililwa edembe lyabwe, okulabilako, obutafilwako, okusosolebwa nokulinyililwa mudembe.

### Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?

- Mu **Switzerland** ne **Spain**, abantu abalina obulemu ngababera mbitongole bajibwamu bagende babere nabomunju zabwe, wekisoboka.
- **Mu Canada**, emitenderwa mukukeberegwa jafuruma munkola eyenjawuro mubitongole.<sup>7</sup>

### Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?

- **Sibula oleke abantu abalina obulemu kumibili jabwe okuva mubitongole** era labanti obuwigizi buvambantu ngabuyita mumakka nemikuttu emilala, wagila ebiweredwa mukuyamba abantu oba okuva mbawereza abakola ogwasekinomu.
- **Kakasa ela oweomukisa okebelebwa owagile enkola ezokwewala** mbitongole okendeza okusigibwa ngoyogera kubutabela mbiffo byawamu, okulekawo ebanga mbantu, longosa musawa eyokukyara, otekewo enkola eyokozesa ebyewara.
- **Yongerera ebikozesebwa mbitongole** Ngagaseko ebyabakozi okuteka okwewala munkola.
- **Mukisera ekyokuyamba, kakasa okuwa ekitibwa edembe lyobwebange mbitongole** ngogaseko obutakozesa bantu nyoo, obutalinyilila dembe lyamakka, obutasosora, edembe lyobwerere nokwesarirawo, nokusobola enkola yamateka.<sup>8</sup>
- **Wona burungi ngoyita erangoyongerera amanyi ebitontongole okwekutura makubo** amawufu okugara ebifo kisoboke okuza abantu mbifobyabwe jebabela oyongere nobuwagizi nempereza mbantu abalina oburemu nabakadde.

### Awava bwino

- [Ekitongole kyensonga yokulwanya okusigibwa nokwewara bifo ebilabilila mukisera ekiwanvu munkola ya KOVID-19, kunsonga zamagezi, 21 Mugulansigo 2020](#)
- [Ekitongole kyamawanga amagate \(WHO\), obukwakurizo mbyobulemu kubutonde mukisera kya KOVID-19](#)
- [Ebiwandike okuva munnda nebitongole byensizonna kubyembera yobulemu yabantu newa amagezi munkola yekilwadde kya KOVID-19](#)

### 3.KIKI KOVID-19 KYALINA KUDEMBE LYOBWEBANGE MBANTU ABALINA OBULEMU OKUBERA'WAMU NABALALA?

Abalina obulemu bafuna ebizibu byanjawuro mbulamu bwabwe obwabulijo mbantu kubanga kunsonga za KOVID-19. Mbwawuffu, okwekumila awakka ngatebafuna byebetaga kitawanya, nebizibu bingi ebipya kuneyisa yabwe, obulamu<sup>9</sup>

Abantu abalina obulemu ngababerawo lwabalala (okuyita mbawereza bebyetago oba obuwigizi bwabenganda) besanga ngatebalina buyambi olwensonga yokulemesebwa okutambula nobutalinanagana. Kino kyaandibateka mbuzibu okusigala ngatebalina kyakulya, ebyetago ebyabulijo nedagala, ngabewaribwa okukola ebintu ebyenjawuro ngo'kunaba, okuffumba, obanokulya.

Amawulire agawamu ku KOVID-19 tegawerezebwa burungi oba okuwerezebwa mungeri efunika nenkola esanide kumuntu yenna alina obulemu. (ekyokulabilako...obubonero bwabakigala, empandika enyonyola ekintu mbuffunze, ensoma enyangu nebilala).

Ekilala, abantu abamu abalina obulemu, ngabo abalina obulemu mutwe tekibanguyira kora burungi ngobakumidde awaka. Engendo enyimpi wabweru mulunaku zetagisibwa jebali okusobola okugenda nembela.

#### Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?

- **Paraguay**<sup>10</sup> ne **Panama**<sup>11</sup> bakoze enkola esobozesa okumanya ekintu kyonna munkola esoboka. Munkola yemu ensi ya **New Zealand** minisitule yebyobulamu elina omukuttu gweyawayo okuwa ensonga yonna munkola ezisobokka, ngogaseko omubonero bwaba kigala, ngabyangu nokusoma.<sup>12</sup> Gavumenti ya **Mexico** yakola kyekimu.<sup>13</sup>
- Mu **Argentina**,<sup>14</sup> abawa obuyambi abantu abalina obulemu babajako obutatambula nokuba ewala nabantu bebalabilila. Emikutu mbantu egiyamba kikoledwa mu **Colombia** jiwa abagala okuyamba abantu abalina obulemu nabakadde kunsonga zebyokulya nebyokugula.<sup>15</sup> Nemu **Panama**, mukawefube okukendeza ebizibu, waliwo esawa ezenjawuro ezatekebawo eri abalina obulemu nabo ababayambako mukugula ebyetago ebyamanyi.<sup>16</sup>
- **United Kingdom eyo Bwongereza obwamanyi namambuka ga Ireland**<sup>17</sup> muntandikwa batadewo amateka nebareta okusonyiwa okukiliza abalina obuzibu munkola nabala abalina oburemu kumubili okufuruma ebweru. **France** erese enkola zezimu.<sup>18</sup>

#### Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?

- Labanti **ebikwata ku KOVID-19 kunsonga zokuyilwanya nti zifunika** eri abantu abalina obulemu, ngotadeko nenkola yobubonero bwabakigala, ebiwandikibwa bona kubifananyi, munkola enyangu yokusoma, awamu nebilala.
- **Labanti abantu abalina obulemu bakilizibwa obutabera waka** okusobola okufuna kyebagala.
- Wagila era okwanaganye **enkolagana yabantu awamu, labanti waliwo ebikozesebwa ngabikuma** obulamu bwabwe, ebikozesebwa nebyebakola.
- Tekamunkola ngotekateka **esawa ozokugulawo** ngowa omukisa abalina obulemu nabayambi babwe mubifo awatundibwa ebyombutare, ebyokufumba namadukka agebyetago ebyamanyi, mukisera ekyokwekumila awaka/ munkola eyaberamukifo kimu.
- **Labanti webasula abantu abalina obulemu** wasanide ngokendeza okwebaka kwabwe nobutava waka, nokubatekako ebibonerezo ngokiliza abalina obulemu okubela wabweru.

#### Awava bwino

- [Ekitongole kyensi yonna kunsonga zobulamu ebikwata kubalina obulemu mukisera kya KOVID-19](#)
- [UNPRPD, Ekitongole ekikwataku byabakozi muni yona nebilala, nobulemu kumubili ngamweburi okukuma abantu kumbera ya kovid-19](#)

## 4. KIKI KOVID-19 KYALINA KUMILIMU, ENYINGIZA NEBYOBULAMU KUBANTU ABALINA OBULEMU?

Abalina obulemu bangu butafuna milimu erabwebafuna, bangu obutafuna milimu munkola yasekinomu.<sup>19</sup> Nolwekyo ekivamu tebabera nayinsuwa yabyabulamu okusinzila kubyemilimu nga'balala ekikendeza obusobozi bwebyenfuna yabwe mukisera kya KOVID-19. Abo abalina omulimu obangabekozesa, bayinza obalesa okukolera awaka olwobutabera nabikozesebwa nobuwagizi kumulimu mbifo ebikolebwamu, nebeyongera ekizibu kyokufirwa enfunna oba omulimu. Nekilala, entekateka za KOVID-19 zandi filiza abalina obulemu ngokugana abalina amakka okola,<sup>20</sup> ngakita enyingiza yamakka gona. Obutabera nanfuna kiwa obuzibu abalina obulemu nabantu babwe mumakka ekiletera okweyongera munsasanya nobuzibu mbalina obulemu. (amayumba agasoboka mumbera zabwe mbutonde nebikozesebwa, ebyokozesa ebyobukake, ebintu ebyenjwuro nebyetago, nebirara), nekyongera okubavuwaza.

### Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?

- Mukulwanyisa KOVID-19, **Bulgaria, Malta** ne **Lithuania** bongeza okutekamu ensimbi mukukuma eberazabantu ngabawa obuwagizi okuyamba ebisinga okuyamba, ngotadeko abalina obulemu.<sup>21</sup>
- Mu **Argentina** ne **Peru**, abalina obulemu bajakufuna ensimbi ezenyongeza kulwensonga ya KOVID-19.<sup>22</sup> **France** yarangilila enkola eyamba abalina obulemu nesente zesonga yebyobulemu,<sup>23</sup> nepulani ya **Tunisia** eliko nokuwerezesa sente eli amakka amavu, abantu abalina obulemu nabatalina webabera<sup>24</sup>
- Ensi **United States of America**<sup>25</sup> etadewo okujawo emisoro kisobole okuyamba abantu abalina obulemu munkola enno.

### Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?

- Wa obuyambi musente eri oyo yenna alina obulemu ngatalina kiyingingiza sente (ekyokulabilako sente ezitali nyingi nyoo, okujako omusoro, okuwagila mbikozesebwa, nebilala).
- **Yongeza ebiwerebwa abalina obulemu**, okugatako okuwa sente amangu okusobola okusasura ebyetago.
- **Yongeza maso burikimu ekigenda okugwako** ngakikwata kumuntu alina obulemu kubyebalina okufuna.
- Sasula **sente zabo abafiridwa eri abo abaekozesa** ngabalina obulemu kumubili abasanga nga enyingiza ekendedde.
- Tandika **puloguramu eziwa sents okuwagila** abantu abarekerawo okola okwewara obuzibu makka gabwe kubalina obulemu nabatalina mirimu oba byebafuna mbyendwadde.
- Wagila **mu sente, ngogaseko okuwagira mbyemisoro**, eri abakozesa abalina obulemu okufuna engeri jebafunira ebya tekinologiya.
- Labanti pulani zebikwata kumere zigatako abalina obulemueranga buvunanyizibwa bwabwe nenkola yonna ngetuza emere makka gabwe.

### Awava bwino

- [Ekitongole kyensi kunsonga zabakozi, tewari asigade mabega, sikati awatalimu alina bulemu munkola ya KOVID-19](#)
- [UNPRPD, ILO nabalala, nekizibu munkula yomubili okukuma abantu kunsonga ya KOVID-19](#)
- [Ekitongole ekikyatibwako ensonga yebyensimbi, entekateka kunsonga ya KOVID-19](#)

## 5. KIKI EKIVAMU OLWA KOVID-19 KUBANTU ABALINA OBULEMU KUMIBILI KUNSONGA YEBYENJIGILIZA?

Abantu abalina obulemu bo bandilemererwa okumalako okusoma kwabwe, era balabika okusosolebwa mubyensoma.<sup>26</sup> Olwokuba KOVID-19, amawanga agasinga gagalawo amasomero munkola eyekisera<sup>27</sup> kikosesa abasomi bonna ngogaseko abasomi abalina obulemu. Okukendeza ebizibu mbyensoma, amawanga agasinga gatadika dda okusomera kunkola eyokumitimbagano. Mbino ebisera, nolwekyo abana besomero abalina obulemu bafuna obuzibu olwokubura

ebikozesebwa, okubulwa yintaneti, ebikozesebwa ebisoboka nobuyambi obubakiriza ogoberera ebyensoma munkola yatekinologiya masomero. Nolwekyo abana bangi abalekedwa emabegga nadala abalina endwadde zomutwe.

Abana abasomi ngabalina obulemu nabo bayisibwa bubi olwokugara amasomero, ngogaseko okufuna ebyokulya kusomero nomukisa okwegata nebanabwe mizanyo kusomero.

#### **Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?**

- **Amawanga agakola america eyawamu** yawa ekiwandiko okuyamba kunsonga yebyobulemu kumibili.<sup>28</sup>
- **Ecuador** yawa ebilina okolebwa eri abasomesa abayamba abanna abagara okusigala ewaka.<sup>29</sup>
- **United Kingdom of Great Britain ne Northern Ireland** bafulumya obubaka nebakola sisitemu okuwagila abazadde nabalabilizi okubayamba kunsonga zokumanya ensisinkana yobuvunanyizibwa awaka nokuwagila ebyenjigiliza kubanna abalina obulemu.<sup>30</sup>

#### **Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?**

- **Wa okuwabula okutuffu** mbyensoma nabakulembeze bamasomero kungeri yebyensoma ngatekuli masomero mbikwata nebikozesebwa byonna.
- **Labanti yintaneti kweri mbyensoma eno eyankola ya tekinologiya era okakase nti ebyuma ebikozesebwa webili** eri abana abalina obulemu, nensonga yekifo ngantuffu.
- **Wa okuwabulwa, okubangulwa nobuwagizi eri abasomesa** kunsonga yabona basome munkola ya tekinologiya.
- **Tekawo enkola eyomukwano munkolagana** nabazadde nabalabilizi mbyokusoma kwabatandika ngabana bato abalina obulemu.
- **Wa okuwabula nobuwagizi eri abava ewala mbazadde nabalabilizi** okuyamba otekawo ebikozesebwa nokuyamba ebyenjigiliza abana babwe abalina obulemu.
- **Kola ebikozesebwa ebisoboka okufunibwa** ebya banna abalina obulemu, okuwagila enjigiliza yatekinologiya.
- **Kola ebikozesebwa ngabiyamba mukulaba nokuwulila** okusobola okutuka munkola ezenjawuro (ekyokulabirako ebyetago munkola yatekinologiya, ensoma yoku tivvi, nebilala)

#### **Awava bwino**

- [CRC akabondo kunsonga za KOVID-19 mbyenyisa, mubwongo nemumubiri mbana nokuyita amawanga okukuma edembe](#)
- [UNICEF, kunsonga za KOVID-19: Okwegendeleza eri abazadde nabana abalina obulemu](#)
- [UNESCO, omukutu munkola yatekinologiya ku KOVID-19](#)

## **6. KIKI EKIVAMU OLWA KOVID-19 KUBANTU ABALINA OBULEMU KUNSONGA ZOKULWANA MAKKA?**

Abantu abalina obulemu balina obuzibu kunsonga zebyokulwana mumakka, nadala ngabawudwa. Abakyala nabawala abalina obulemu kumibili basanga obuzibu bungi munsonga zawaka, mbyomukwano nebyokwekwana.<sup>31</sup> Abakyala nabawala abalina obulemu tebafuna buzibu mbyamakka ngogerageranya nabo abatali basanga obuzibu bungi nyoo mbyamakka bwogerageranya nabatayina.<sup>32</sup> Nga ebikwata ku buremu byomubiri nebyensonga zobutabanguko maka mbutonde bwabantu mungeri ya KOVID-19 teriwo mukisera kino, obumanyilivu buraga nti mumbera ezimu, abantu abalina obulemu bebasinga okosebwa.<sup>33</sup>

Empaba nokufuna obuyambi munsonga zokutulugunyizibwa makka nokufuna okuyambibwa byabuzivu eri abalina oburemu, ngazino empereza abisera egisknga tebitekamu kuyamba atetebifunika ari abalina obulemu. Ebifo byokutukako obude bwoma tebilina ngeri ekyusa nimi eri bakigara nebamuzibe ngeratebawurira, nebifo ebyokuwumuilwamu mukisera kyebigwa bitalaze nempereza tezitungaganye nabyetago byabantu abalina obulemu.

### **Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?**

Mu **Peru** ebyokugendelako byawebwa eri abakozi ba gavumenti zebitundu okutuka ku balina obulemu ku simu mukisera ekizibu nera okubatukako nga ekisera ekizibu kiwedewo, okulaga obuvunanyizibwa okulopa ensobi mbyamakka eri abakulembeze.<sup>34</sup> Okujako kino, OHCHR teyasobola kufuna nkola mpya mukitundu kino, ekiyamba kunsonga yobwetavu. Amawanga mangi gongede okuwa amasimu agabawo ekisera kyonna, obuyambi, nokulopa mu butumwa mbufunze nenkola eyamba bamuzibe.<sup>35</sup> Enkola enungi yalabibwa ngabwekili wano wamanga.

### **Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?**

- **Labanti amakubo gokulopa, amasimu agesawa yonna mukizibu, ebifo awawumulilwa nobuyambi obwekika kyona bisoboka okutukikako oyongereko nabalina obulemu.**
- **Goberera ebikolebwa** kumbera zabalina obulemu, nadara ababera boka, ngawetaba mukikorwa kino ngogaseko abantu nemikutu ejewadeyo kuyamba.
- Yongera maso okumanyisa era okole nokubangura kubizibu eri ebivamuntaro zamaka eri abalina obulemu, nadara abakyala nabawara ngabalina obulemu, nera kulakulanya emikuttu egiwagila ngakwoyongedde okuwagira okuyambagana.

### **Awava bwino**

- [UNFPA, ebigobererwa mukuwa ebikwata kudembe lyobulamu nekikura kyomuntu mbutonde okwojera kunsonga zedembe mumaka nedembe lyabakyala nabato abalina obulemu](#)
- Okugenda maso ngowereza obwetavu mbakawonawo abalina obulemu mukisera kya COVID-19

## **7. KIKI EKIVAMU KUNSONGA YA KOVID-19 KUBIBINJA BYABANTU ABAWUFFU NGAMUBYO ABALINA OBULEMU BAKIKILIDWA NYO: ABASIBE ABALINA OBULEMU NABO ABATALINA WAKWEBAKA WAMALA?**

### **a. ABASIBE ABALINA OBULEMU KUMIBILI**

Abantu abalina obulemu bakikilidwa nyo bwotunulila abasibe bwebenkana,<sup>36</sup> mbwawuffu abantu abalina obulemu mumbera yabantu nabo abantu abalina obuzibu mumbera yobwongo. Balimumbera eyobulabe okufuna endwadde olwokuba ebifo ebilina abantu abangi byabulabe wekitasoboka kulekawo mwaganya ngatemwesemberede. Nadala, abasibe abasing ngabalina obulemu bayambibwa banabwe okufuna emere, okwetolola, nokunaba, nebiwerezebwa mumakomera tebimala okusinzila kubyebetaga.

Bino ebizibu tebiliku balina bulemu boka mukomera nabo abakyari mubudukulu ngabawozesebwa munkola yabateka nebyengolola, naye nabalala abali mungeri yonna eyebyekomera, ngogaseko nababungabunga nobulemu mubifo webakumibwa.

### **Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?**

- **United Kingdom of Great Britain ne Northern Ireland**, abasibe abaliwansi wemyezi ebiri okumaliliza ekibonerezo balimukutebwa.<sup>37</sup> **Mu Amawanga agakola america eyawamu**, siteti ezisinga zitade, oba zilimukubo lyakusumulura basibe.<sup>38</sup> Okulekura abasibe bwekutyo mu **Iran, Turkey ne Indonesia**. Mu **Colombia**, abalina obulemu abaremesebwa abatakilizibwa obutakola kubyakwewala ngabaliwamu nabo abasoka ofuruma.<sup>39</sup> Okutwaliza'wamu, mu **Argentina** koti eyawagulu nekoti ekwasibwa kumisango janagomola yalaba abantu abalina obulemu ngabafunamu omugaso

gwekomera okutekamu amanyi okutebwa.<sup>40</sup> Mu **Brazil**, akakyiko kensi akakwata kubyedembe kunsonga zamateka, kafulumya okuwabula okwekebeja, okwetegereza nokulekulwa kwabasibe abalina obulemu, ngogaseko nabo abali mukoti ento.<sup>41</sup>

#### **Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?**

- **Kendeza kumiwendo jabasibe ngosumulula abasibe abalimubuzibu, ngogaseko abalina obulemu, ngokozesa okulekula okwamangu, oba okukendeza kwabo abasibibwa ngatebayise wamulamuzi**, era amangu labanti owagila abantu ngoyita mu famile zabwe/ oba amakubo nokuwagila mbyensimbi okuva mubantu oba abawereza ebyetagisa ngabakola ngabasekinomu.
- **Tekamunkole amakubo agakugila makomera** okendeze okusigibwa ngojamu abasibe abalina obulemu, okakase ntibafuna obuyambi, emere, amazi nobuyonjo; ngotekawo obutalinanagana ngabali wamu, okozesa ebyuma ebituffu, nokulongosa enkola yebyobuyonjo.

#### **Awava bwino**

- [WHO, Okwewala nokulabanti COVID-19 talimu makomera nebifo byona awakumibwa omuntu agambibwa okumenya amateka](#)
- [Ekitongole kyamawanga amagate ekilikubulindara, COVID-19: kitunulira abantu abajibwako edembe lyabwe](#)

### **b. ABANTU ABALINA OBULEMU KUMIBILI NGATEBALINA WAKUBERA WABAMALA**

Abalina obulemu, nadara abalina obuzibu mukubana nebanabwe, nabalina ebizibu byobwongo nganabo bangi barina ababakyikilila mubantu abavu. Abatalina webabera ngabalina obulemu, nabo ababera mbiffo ebitali byankalakalila nembyalo bebalina obuzibudala okufuna obulwadde bwa COVID-19 olwokuberanga baberawamu mungeri jebabelamu, obutasobola kufuna mazi nobuyonjo, nolwokuberana embera yobulamu bwabwe esangidwa.

Enkola yokuyamba kubya COVID-19 eretedde abatalina webabera ngogaseko nabalina obulemu, okusaba awokusula nobuyambi, ebifo ebibaletera okubera kumukumu okusasanya akawuka. Abantu abatasobola kwewala nkungana ngatebalekayo mabanga gamala olwokuberana embera jebawangalilamu nabo babera mumbera etasanyusa.

#### **Biki ebiwa esubi munkola?**

- Mu **Amawanga agakola america eyawamu**, ebyensonga ezawaka munkola ekangula yakozesedwa ngeyitamu [amakubo agenjawulo](#) ngakigatako obulemu kumubili mbyempuriziganya.
- Mu **Chile**, gavumenti yagamba okuja kungudo ewereze ebyobulamu kubantu abatalina webasura.
- Mu **Argentina**, ebitanda ebisuka 1,000 byatekebawo mukifo ekinene okuwa abantu awokusura mukisera ekitali kyankalakalila eri abo abagara okwewala ebifo ebijude abantu abangi ngatebetaga bujanjabi bwakika kyawagulu.

#### **Biki ebisoboka okolebwa amawanga awamu nemitongole ebilala?**

- **Labanti abatalina webasura ngabalina obulemu bakwatibwa nekitibwa nokwagala**, eranti abasoka bafuna okubangulwa nokuwabulwa munjogera okwewala ebisera ebyakavuyo.
- **Weware okusengula abatude mbifo ebitali byankalakalila**, kubanga kino kiyinza okwongera okusiga akawuka. Kwata abatalina webasula abalina obulemu wajabera owereze ekifo webasura ngakituffu.
- **Nonya engeri zokwebakamu ngazilekawo ebanga obuterinanagana**, ngogaseko ebifo ebipangisibwa, woteri, ebifo ebikola ebiganilo ebyamanyi nebisawe.
- **Wereza ebyobuyonjo kungudo**, namazi, sabuni, webanabira nebilala okakase nti amazi nobuyonjo webiri.

#### **Awava bwino**



- [Omusasi wenjawulo kudembe lyokubera newobera awakumala, KOVID-19 mukuwabula: Obukumi kwabo abatalina webabera](#)
- [Omusasi wenjawulo kudembe lyokubera newobera awakumala, KOVID-19 mukuwabula: Okukuma abatuze mbyalo](#)

## AWAVA BWINO - EYAWAMU

- [Akakiko akabantu abenjawulo okuva ewomuwandisi wokuntiko' wa UN kunsonga zabalina obulemu nobutafuna, ekyogeledwa awamu: Abantu abalina obulemu ne KOVID-19](#)
- [Ekibina kyanakyewa munsiyona kubalina obulemu, KOVID-19 nobulemu](#)
- [Ekibinja ekyensi kunsonga yobulemu kumibili: Kubyu KOVID-19 ekifo kunsonga zabalina obulemu](#)
- [ILO, Terinomu alekebwa mabega, sikati, tekiliberawo: Abantu abalina obulemu munkola ya KOVID-19](#)
- [Ebitongole mbifo ebyetolode nensi kubantu abalina obulemu mukubera nabalala, ekiwandiko ku KOVID-19 nabantu abalina ekizibu mutwe nebiwabula](#)
- [UN ekola okuaba nti abalimbwetavu tebasigala mabega mukulwanya KOVID-19](#)
- [UN ESCAP: Labanti edembe lyobwebange munkula yobulemu nokugatako ebikwata ku Kovid-19](#)
- [Ekitongole kyekibiina kyamawanga amagate, KOVID-19: wetegeleze abantu abajibwako endembe lyabwe elyobwebange](#)
- [UNPRPD, ILO era nabalala, Nobulemu mwebuli nokwewara okubera awamu ngamuli bangi kunsonga ya KOVID-19](#)
- [Obasasi ba UN nabakozi abalina obumanyilivu abekorera kulwabwe, Teri kwawula yawula kunsonga ya KOVID-19: "Buri muntu alina edembe lyobuntu kunsonga-etasa obulamu yonna"](#)
- [Omusasi wa UN kunsonga zedembe lyabalina obulemu, KOVID-19: Ani atasa abantu abalina obulemu?](#)
- [UNFPA, ebyokugendereko mumpereza yebyedembe lyobwebange okulwanya entalo mumakka nensonga zekyama mumakka nedembe mba kyala nabato abalina obulemu](#)
- [UNICEF, KOVID-19: Abana nabakuru abalina obulemu](#)
- [WHO, Okutunulila ensonga kumbera yobutonde mukisera kya KOVID-19](#)
- [WHO, Okwewala okusigibwa obulwadde mbifo ebyabalwadde mukisera ekiwanvu 21 Mugulansigo 2020](#)
- [WHO, okwewala KOVID-19 mumakomera nebifo ebilala awakumibwa abazibemisango](#)

<sup>1</sup> Laba <http://www.sanita.sm/on-line/home/bioetica/comitato-sammarinese-di-bioetica/documents-in-english/documento2116023.html>.

<sup>2</sup> Laba <https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/ocr-bulletin-3-28-20.pdf>.

<sup>3</sup> Laba <https://www.khaleejtimes.com/coronavirus-pandemic/combating-coronavirus-uae-launches-home-testing-programme-for-people-of-determination>

<sup>4</sup> Laba [https://www.facebook.com/pg/chrgovph/photos/?tab=album&album\\_id=2681151298668065&\\_tn=-UC-R](https://www.facebook.com/pg/chrgovph/photos/?tab=album&album_id=2681151298668065&_tn=-UC-R)

<sup>5</sup> Laba <https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/news/2020/04/background-2020-04-covid-19-disability-advisory-group.html>

<sup>6</sup> Adelina Comas-Herrera and Joseba Zalakain emiwendo ejikwata ku KOVID-19 makka agalabilila abakadde: obukakaffu obwamangu" Etega lyensi yonna, 12 Kafuumuulampawu 2020, p 5.

<sup>7</sup> Laba [http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/pro/programs/publichealth/coronavirus/docs/2019\\_testing\\_guidance.pdf](http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/pro/programs/publichealth/coronavirus/docs/2019_testing_guidance.pdf)

<sup>8</sup> Ebiwandike ebyegwanga nebitongole byensizonna mbantu abalina obuzibu mbera zobuntu nga olagibwa munkola yobulwadde bwa KOVID-19 ku [https://dkmedia.s3.amazonaws.com/AA/AG/chrusp-biz/downloads/357738/COVID19-and-persons-with-psychosocial-disabilities-final\\_version.pdf](https://dkmedia.s3.amazonaws.com/AA/AG/chrusp-biz/downloads/357738/COVID19-and-persons-with-psychosocial-disabilities-final_version.pdf)

<sup>9</sup> Mundandikwa mu China, omuvubuka wamyaka 16 yaffa eyarina ekizibu kubwongo kubanga aboluganda lwe batekebwa mukifo ekyenjawuro nasigala ngatalina buyambi.

<sup>10</sup> Paraguay ekikulu kyetunulide (SENADIS) yafulumya [enkozesa yemikutu egigata abantu](#) okuwa abantu amawulire mbubonero bwabakigala, okuwagila ensasanya mbakigala.

<sup>11</sup> Laba SENADIS, Panamá toma medidas para la inclusión de las personas con discapacidad frente al covid-19, 3.1.

<sup>12</sup> Laba <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/diseases-and-conditions/covid-19-novel-coronavirus/covid-19-novel-coronavirus-resources/covid-19-novel-coronavirus-new-zealand-sign-language>

<sup>13</sup> Laba <https://coronavirus.gob.mx>.

- <sup>14</sup> Argentina, [Eteka 297/2020](#), Akawayiro 6.5.
- <sup>15</sup> Enkola bwetyo ewagidwa mawanga, okulabilako ne Colombia (laba <https://www.minsalud.gov.co/sites/rid/Lists/BibliotecaDigital/RIDE/DE/PS/asif13-personas-con-discapacidad.covid-19.pdf>)
- <sup>16</sup> Laba SENADIS, *Panamá toma medidas para la inclusión de las personas con discapacidad frente al covid-19*, 3.3.
- <sup>17</sup> Laba United Kingdom eya Britain namambuka ga Ireland, [akawuka ka Korona Ebibuzo ebisinga okubuzibwa: kyosobola nekyotasobola](#), section 15.
- <sup>18</sup> Laba Secrétariat d'Etat auprès du Premier Ministre chargé des personnes handicapées, ku <https://handicap.gouv.fr/autisme-et-troubles-du-neuro-developpement/infos-speciales-coronavirus/article/information-covid-19-et-confinement>
- <sup>19</sup> Laba OECD, *Sickness, Disability and Work. Breaking the barriers*, olupapura lwa 23, kilaga nti abantu abalina obulemu bangi ngatebalina kyakola ngogerageranyiza nabalala: 49% paka 20%, ngabwebiri.
- <sup>20</sup> Laba, UNDESA, *Disability and Development Report*, page 157, Figure II.81, indicating that persons with disabilities are 9% more represented among the self-employed (Data on 19 countries)
- <sup>21</sup> Bulgaria, [State Gazette, 24 Mugulansigo 2020](#), Art.12; IMF, enkola ekwataku KOVID-19, <https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19#T>
- See, UNDESA, *Disability and Development Report*, page 157, Figure II.81, indicating that persons with disabilities are 9% more represented among the self-employed (Data on 19 countries)
- <sup>22</sup> Laba <https://www.argentina.gob.ar/noticias/bono-extraordinario-para-las-personas-con-discapacidad-que-cobran-pensiones-no>
- <sup>23</sup> Laba <https://informations.handicap.fr/a-prime-solidaire-aah-covid-12818.php>
- <sup>24</sup> IMF, eteka kunsonga ya KOVID-19, <https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19#T>
- <sup>25</sup> Laba <https://www.benefits.gov/benefit/945>
- <sup>26</sup> Ekyokulabilako muga pulayimare, abamalako kumuwendu gwabalina obulemu bari 56% ngogerageranya ne 73% kubalala.
- <sup>27</sup> UNESCO egerageranya nti okugarawo kuyisa bubbi abanna 91% kubana abasoma bona muni. Laba <https://en.unesco.org/covid19/educationresponse>
- <sup>28</sup> Laba USA, ekiwayi kyebyengijiliza, [ebibuzo nebidibwamu kungeri yokuwereza ebyetago eri abana abalina obulemu mukisera kyakawuka ka korona 2019](#), Mugulansigo 2020
- <sup>29</sup> Laba <https://educacion.gob.ec/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2020/03/Anexo-2-RECOMENDACIONES-A-LOS-DOCENTES-PARA-BRINDAR-APOYO-PEDAGÓGICO-A-LOS-ESTUDIANTES-EN-AISLAMIENTO-EN-FUNCIÓN-DE-PREVENIR-POSIBLES-CONTAGIOS-POR-ENFERMEDADES-RESPIRATORIAS.pdf>
- <sup>30</sup> Laba United Kingdom, <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/supporting-your-childrens-education-during-coronavirus-covid-19>. Laba nawe, <https://www.gov.uk/okuwabula/yamba-abana-ne-wereza-gendamasa-nebye-nsoma-mukisera kya-korona-kovid-19>
- <sup>31</sup> Ekibina kyensi yonna ekikwasibwako ebyobulamu, KOVID-19 nebyokulwana mumakka kiki ekiwayi kyebyobulamu kyekiyiza okola, ku <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331699/WHO-SRH-20.04-eng.pdf>
- <sup>32</sup> UNDESA, Alipota kunsonga zobulemu nebyenkulakulana, pp. 7, 16, 113-115, 249-252, at <https://social.un.org/publications/UN-Flagship-Report-Disability-Final.pdf>; Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities, A/72/133, para 35.
- <sup>33</sup> Emma Pearce, *Okuteka munkola ebikwata kubulemu bwomuntu munsonga zebyebutonde makka mukisera kye'kilwadde Kya KOVID-19*, ku [https://gbvaor.net/sites/default/files/2020-03/Obulemu%20ebyokugenderera%20in%20GBV%20programming%20mukisera%20COVID\\_Helpdesk.pdf](https://gbvaor.net/sites/default/files/2020-03/Obulemu%20ebyokugenderera%20in%20GBV%20programming%20mukisera%20COVID_Helpdesk.pdf)
- <sup>34</sup> Peru, Ministerio de Desarrollo e Inclusión Social, *Resolución Viceministerial N° 001-2020-MIDIS/VMPEs*, 24 April 2020, at <https://www.gob.pe/institucion/midis/normas-legales/484313-001-2020-midis-vmpe>
- <sup>35</sup> Ekitongole kya Australia' ekikwata kunsonga zebyomukwano nokuwa amagezi <https://www.1800respect.org.au/accessibility/> ; UK's Coronavirus (COVID-19): obuwaguzi eri abakosedwa mbyamaka <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-and-domestic-abuse/coronavirus-covid-19-support-for-victims-of-domestic-abuse#disability-specialist-services>
- <sup>36</sup> Awakangavulilwa kungeri yensiyonna, Enkyuka kyuka mbye'mbera yamakomera 2020, <https://cdn.penalreform.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Global-Prison-Trends-2020-Penal-Reform-International.pdf>
- <sup>37</sup> Okuwabulwa: Akawukakakorona (KOVID-19)namakomera, ku <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-and-prisons>
- <sup>38</sup> <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/virus/virusresponse.html>
- <sup>39</sup> Colombia, Decreto legislativo 546, 14 April 2020, at <https://dapre.presidencia.gov.co/normativa/normativa/DECRETO%20546%20DEL%2014%20DE%20ABRIL%20DE%202020.pdf>
- <sup>40</sup> Koti ya Argentina eyawagulu mbyamateka., *Acordada 10/2020*, neteka eriyamba kunkola, Koti enkulu eyokujililamu kumisango jobumenyi bwamateka, *Acordada 9/2020*, ku <https://cnpt.gob.ar/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Acordada-9.20-CFCP.pdf>
- <sup>41</sup> Brazil, akakiko kegwanga mbyobwenkanya, okuwabulwa 62, 17 Mugulansigo 2020, ku <https://www.cni.jus.br/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/62-Recomenda%C3%A7%C3%A3o.pdf>